

18 March 2024

Reference: FOI 538 Freedom of Information Request

Thank you for your email, which we received on 7 March 2024. Your request has been handled under the Freedom of Information Act 2000.

You asked us:

For information on the number and percentage of Prisons and Probation Ombudsman (PPO) fatal incident investigations at HMP Parc (adult side), where the PPO received an HMPPS Early Learning Review. You asked for this to cover all deaths between 2022 to present date, other than those people who died of natural causes.

Our response:

We have searched our records and we hold the requested information on the above question.

A copy of the information that you requested is enclosed with our response.

For the purposes of this request, we searched our records for deaths at HMP Parc we have been notified of between 1 January 2022 and 13 March 2024, which were classified as self-inflicted or other non-natural.

Please note our definitions of these:

- Self-inflicted deaths: The death of a person who has apparently taken their own life and the circumstances suggest this was deliberate, irrespective of whether this would meet the legal definition of intent (i.e. suicide).
- Other non-natural: These deaths have not happened organically; they are non-natural but cannot be readily classified as self-inflicted or homicide. They include accidents and cases where the post-mortem has not ascertained a cause of death. This category also includes drug-related deaths where there is not enough evidence to classify them as a self-inflicted death.

During this time, we have been notified of and begun investigations into three deaths at HMP Parc which are classified as self-inflicted and other non-natural. Of these, we received an Early Learning Review in one case (33%).

Please note we do not always receive an Early Learning Review as a part of our investigative processes and, in some cases, there may be an Early Learning Review for a death that the PPO has not received.

OFFICIAL

We suggest you contact HM Prison and Probation Service, as they may be able to provide this data, and their details are as follows:

Disclosure team
Postal Point 10.25, Floor 10
102 Petty France
London SW1H 9AJ
United Kingdom

Alternatively, their email address is data.access@justice.gov.uk

You have the right to appeal against our response if you think it is incorrect. Details can be found in the 'How to Appeal' section attached at the end of this letter.

The Prisons and Probation Ombudsman (PPO) carries out **independent investigations** into complaints and deaths in custody. The detailed role and responsibilities of the PPO are set out in our office's Terms of Reference. The PPO has three main duties:

- to **investigate complaints** made by prisoners, young people in detention (prisons and secure training centres), offenders under probation supervision and individuals detained under immigration powers (detained individuals)
- to **investigate deaths** of prisoners, young people in detention, approved premises' residents and detained individuals due to any cause, including any apparent suicides and natural causes
- to **investigate deaths of recently released prisoners** that occur within 14 days of release from prison (except homicide)

The purpose of these investigations is **to understand what happened, to correct injustices and to identify learning** for the organisations whose actions we oversee so that the PPO makes a significant contribution to safer, fairer custody and offender supervision.

We may use or share your data only to the necessary extent when conducting our independent investigations in the exercise of our official authority. We will share your data with third parties (e.g. the prison) in order to make sure the information is accurate; to prevent or detect failings; and to identify lessons learnt. We may sometimes need to share your data with third parties if required by law. We only keep your personal data for as long as it is needed, as set out in our data retention policy. If you need any further information about how your data is used, please contact us.

How to Appeal

Internal Review

If you are not satisfied with this response, you have the right to an internal review. The handling of your request will be looked at by someone who was not responsible for the original case, and they will make a decision as to whether we answered your request correctly.

If you would like to request a review, please write or send an email to the Prisons and Probation Ombudsman's office **within two months of the date of this letter**, at the following address:

Prisons and Probation Ombudsman
Third Floor
10 South Colonnade
Canary Wharf
London
E14 4PU
E-mail: Mail@ppo.gov.uk

Information Commissioner's Office (ICO)

If you remain dissatisfied after an internal review decision, you have the right to apply to the Information Commissioner's Office. The Commissioner is an independent regulator who has the power to direct us to respond to your request differently, if he considers that we have handled it incorrectly.

You can contact the ICO at the following address:

Information Commissioner's Office
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

Internet address: <https://ico.org.uk/>