



Prisoner survey methodology,
results and analyses

HMP & YOI Askham Grange 2023

June 2023

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Prisoner survey methodology

A representative survey of prisoners is carried out at the start of every inspection, the results of which contribute to the evidence base for the inspection.

HMI Prisons researchers developed a self-completion questionnaire in September 2017 (revised in May 2021) to support HMI Prisons' *Expectations*. The questionnaire consists of structured questions covering the prisoner 'journey' from reception to release together with demographic and background questions which enables comparison of responses from different sub-groups of the prisoner population. There are also three open questions at the end of the questionnaire which allow prisoners to express in their own words what they find most positive and negative about the prison. Qualitative analysis of these written comments is undertaken by HMI Prisons researchers and used by inspectors.

Sampling

On the day of the survey a random sample is drawn by HMI Prisons researchers from a P-NOMIS prisoner population printout ordered by cell location. Using a power calculation, HMI Prisons researchers calculate the minimum sample size required to ensure that the survey findings are representative of the entire population of the establishment. The formula used in the calculation assumes a 75% response rate (65% in open establishments) and a 95% confidence interval with a 7% margin of error.

Distributing and collecting questionnaires

HMI Prisons researchers distributed and collected the questionnaires in person. A cover sheet was included with the questionnaire which explained the purpose of the survey and that participation was voluntary. Assurances were given about confidentiality, anonymity and the storage and retention of the data. Prisoners were provided with a sealable envelope for their completed questionnaire and told when researchers would return to collect it. Due to social distancing measures researchers were not able to obtain verbal consent from prisoners and therefore returned and completed questionnaires were deemed as providing consent. The questionnaire was available in 14 languages.

Survey responses

At the time of the survey on 19 June 2023 the prisoner population at HMP & YOI Askham Grange was 91. Using the sampling method described above, questionnaires were distributed to 87 prisoners. We received a total of 74 completed questionnaires, a response rate of 85%.

The full inspection report is available on our website at:
<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/inspections/>

Prisoner survey results and analyses

Over the following pages we present the full survey results followed by numerous comparative analyses for HMP & YOI Askham Grange. For the comparator analyses, where relevant, each question was reformulated using the Chi-square test (or Fisher's exact test if there are fewer than five expected counts in a cell) into a binary 'yes/no' format and affirmative responses compared. Missing responses have been excluded from all analyses and for some questions, responses from a sub-group of the sample are reported (as indicated in the data).

Responses from HMP & YOI Askham Grange compared with those from other HMI Prisons surveys

These analyses are carried out on summary data from all survey questions. As we have been using a revised version of the questionnaire since May 2021, we do not yet have full comparator data for all questions.

- Survey responses from HMP & YOI Askham Grange in 2023 compared with survey responses from HMP & YOI Askham Grange in 2019.

Comparisons between different residential locations within HMP & YOI Askham Grange

- Responses of prisoners in shared occupancy accommodation (House) compared with those from single occupancy accommodation (Annex, Acorn, mother and baby unit).

Comparisons between self-reported sub-populations of prisoners within HMP & YOI Askham Grange

These analyses are carried out on summary data from selected survey questions only.

- Responses of prisoners aged 50 and over compared with those aged under 50.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had a disability compared to those who did not.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had mental health problems compared with those who did not.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had been in local authority care compared with those who did not.
- Responses of non-heterosexual prisoners compared with heterosexual prisoners.

Please note that we only carry out within-prison comparator analysis where there is a minimum of 10 responses in each comparison group.

In the comparator analyses, statistically significant differences are indicated by shading. The probability threshold (i.e. p-value) is set at 0.01 which means that there is a 1% likelihood the statistically significant difference between the two groups is due to chance. Results that are significantly more positive are indicated by green shading and results that are significantly more negative are indicated by blue shading. Orange shading has been used to show a statistically significant difference in demographic or other background details. If there is no shading, any difference between the two results is not statistically significant and may have occurred by chance. Grey shading indicates that there are no valid comparative data for that question.

Filtered questions are indented and preceded by an explanation in italics of how the filter has been applied. In the comparator analyses, percentages for filtered questions refer to the number of respondents filtered to that question. For all other questions, percentages refer to the total number of valid responses to the question.

Background information

1.1 What wing or houseblock are you currently living on?

Annex.....	21 (28%)
Acorn.....	14 (19%)
House.....	37 (50%)
Mother and baby unit.....	2 (3%)

1.2 How old are you?

Under 21.....	0 (0%)
21 - 25.....	7 (10%)
26 - 29.....	5 (7%)
30 - 39.....	18 (25%)
40 - 49.....	26 (36%)
50 - 59.....	13 (18%)
60 - 69.....	3 (4%)
70 or over.....	1 (1%)

1.3 What is your ethnic group?

White - English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	64 (89%)
White - Irish	1 (1%)
White - Gypsy or Irish Traveller	2 (3%)
White - Roma	0 (0%)
White - any other White background	0 (0%)
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	0 (0%)
Mixed - White and Black African.....	0 (0%)
Mixed - White and Asian.....	1 (1%)
Mixed - any other Mixed or Multiple background	0 (0%)
Asian/Asian British - Indian.....	0 (0%)
Asian/Asian British - Pakistani.....	0 (0%)
Asian/Asian British - Bangladeshi.....	0 (0%)
Asian/Asian British - Chinese	0 (0%)
Asian - any other Asian background.....	0 (0%)
Black/Black British - Caribbean	3 (4%)
Black/Black British - African	0 (0%)
Black - any other Black/African/Caribbean background	0 (0%)
Arab.....	0 (0%)
Any other ethnic group	1 (1%)

1.4 How long have you been in this prison?

Less than 6 months	22 (30%)
6 months or more	52 (70%)

1.5 Are you currently serving a sentence?

Yes	69 (95%)
Yes - on recall	4 (5%)
No - on remand or awaiting sentence.....	0 (0%)
No - immigration detainee	0 (0%)

1.6	How long is your sentence?	
	Less than 6 months	1 (1%)
	6 months to less than 1 year	3 (4%)
	1 year to less than 4 years	17 (23%)
	4 years to less than 10 years.....	35 (48%)
	10 years or more	10 (14%)
	IPP (indeterminate sentence for public protection).....	0 (0%)
	Life	7 (10%)
	Not currently serving a sentence	0 (0%)

Arrival and reception

2.1	Were you given helpful information about this prison before you came here?	
	Yes	31 (42%)
	No.....	39 (53%)
	Don't remember.....	4 (5%)
2.2	When you were searched in reception, was this done in a respectful way?	
	Yes	56 (82%)
	No.....	9 (13%)
	Don't remember.....	3 (4%)
2.3	Overall, how were you treated in reception?	
	Very well.....	41 (57%)
	Quite well.....	27 (38%)
	Quite badly	2 (3%)
	Very badly	1 (1%)
	Don't remember.....	1 (1%)
2.4	When you first arrived here, did you have any of the following problems?	
	Problems getting phone numbers.....	1 (1%)
	Contacting family	4 (6%)
	Arranging care for children or other dependants	0 (0%)
	Contacting employers.....	3 (4%)
	Money worries	11 (16%)
	Housing worries.....	8 (11%)
	Feeling depressed	14 (20%)
	Feeling suicidal.....	3 (4%)
	Other mental health problems	14 (20%)
	Physical health problems.....	12 (17%)
	Drug or alcohol problems (e.g. withdrawal)	3 (4%)
	Problems getting medication	7 (10%)
	Needing protection from other prisoners	0 (0%)
	Lost or delayed property.....	11 (16%)
	Other problems.....	4 (6%)
	Didn't have any problems	35 (50%)

2.5 When you first arrived, were you able to talk with somebody in private about these problems?

Yes 21 (31%)
 No..... 11 (16%)
 Didn't have any problems when I first arrived 35 (52%)

2.6 Did staff help you to deal with these problems when you first arrived?

Yes 16 (24%)
 No..... 16 (24%)
 Didn't have any problems when I first arrived 35 (52%)

First night and induction

3.1 Before you were locked up on your first night here, were you offered any of the following things?

Nicotine replacement..... 36 (50%)
 Toiletries/other basic items..... 19 (26%)
 A shower 38 (53%)
 A free phone call 16 (22%)
 Something to eat 51 (71%)
 The chance to see someone from health care 46 (64%)
 The chance to talk to a Listener or Samaritans 11 (15%)
 Support from another prisoner (e.g. Insider or peer workers)..... 20 (28%)
 Wasn't offered any of these things 7 (10%)

3.2 On your first night in this prison, how clean or dirty was your cell?

Very clean 22 (30%)
 Quite clean 40 (55%)
 Quite dirty 5 (7%)
 Very dirty 4 (5%)
 Don't remember..... 2 (3%)

3.3 Did you feel safe on your first night here?

Yes 65 (88%)
 No..... 8 (11%)
 Don't remember..... 1 (1%)

3.4 In your first few days here, did you get:

	Yes	No	Don't remember
Access to the prison shop/canteen?	40 (58%)	24 (35%)	5 (7%)
Free PIN phone credit?	17 (27%)	43 (67%)	4 (6%)
Numbers put on your PIN phone (within 24 hours)?	44 (70%)	15 (24%)	4 (6%)

3.5 Did your induction cover everything you needed to know about this prison?

Yes 38 (54%)
 No..... 27 (38%)
 Haven't had an induction 6 (8%)

On the wing

4.1 Are you in a cell on your own?

Yes	38 (54%)
No, I'm in a shared cell or dormitory	33 (46%)

4.2 Is your cell call bell normally answered within 5 minutes?

Yes	1 (1%)
No.....	2 (3%)
Don't know.....	1 (1%)
Don't have a cell call bell	67 (94%)

4.3 Please answer the following questions about the wing or houseblock you are currently living on:

	Yes	No	Don't know
Do you have enough soap or sanitiser to keep your hands clean?	59 (82%)	13 (18%)	0 (0%)
Do you normally have enough clean, suitable clothes for the week?	67 (93%)	5 (7%)	0 (0%)
Can you shower every day?	70 (96%)	3 (4%)	0 (0%)
Do you have clean sheets every week?	67 (93%)	3 (4%)	2 (3%)
Do you get cell cleaning materials every week?	55 (77%)	15 (21%)	1 (1%)
Can you get your stored property promptly if you need it?	26 (37%)	25 (35%)	20 (28%)

4.4 Is it normally quiet on the wing:

	Yes	No	Don't know
During the day?	60 (83%)	11 (15%)	1 (1%)
At night?	63 (89%)	8 (11%)	0 (0%)

4.5 Normally, how clean or dirty are the communal/shared areas of your wing or houseblock (landings, stairs, wing showers etc.)?

Very clean	21 (29%)
Quite clean	39 (54%)
Quite dirty	9 (13%)
Very dirty	3 (4%)

Food and canteen

5.1 What is the quality of food like in this prison?

Very good	11 (16%)
Quite good.....	43 (62%)
Quite bad.....	13 (19%)
Very bad	2 (3%)

5.2 Do you get enough to eat at mealtimes?

Always.....	33 (46%)
Most of the time	19 (26%)
Some of the time	18 (25%)
Never.....	2 (3%)

5.3	Does the shop/canteen sell the things that you need?	
	Yes	44 (62%)
	No.....	27 (38%)
	Don't know.....	0 (0%)

Safe and healthy relationships

6.1	Are prisoners encouraged to support each other here?	
	Yes	52 (72%)
	No.....	20 (28%)
6.2	How would you rate the support provided to you by other prisoners (e.g. peer workers)?	
	Very good	12 (17%)
	Quite good.....	42 (58%)
	Quite bad.....	11 (15%)
	Very bad	7 (10%)
6.3	Do most staff here treat you with respect?	
	Yes	46 (65%)
	No.....	25 (35%)
6.4	Are there any staff here you could turn to if you had a problem?	
	Yes	55 (77%)
	No.....	16 (23%)
6.5	In the last week, has any member of staff talked to you about how you are getting on?	
	Yes	38 (52%)
	No.....	35 (48%)
6.6	How helpful is your named officer (e.g. key worker or personal officer)?	
	Very helpful	35 (51%)
	Quite helpful	24 (35%)
	Not very helpful	4 (6%)
	Not at all helpful.....	3 (4%)
	Don't have a named officer.....	3 (4%)
6.7	Do you feel that most staff are interested in your personal welfare?	
	Yes	37 (53%)
	No.....	33 (47%)
6.8	Do you feel that most staff understand your personal circumstances?	
	Yes	26 (39%)
	No.....	41 (61%)
6.9	If you have thought about harming yourself while in this prison, did you feel cared for by staff?	
	Yes	6 (8%)
	No.....	7 (10%)
	Haven't thought about harming myself in this prison	60 (82%)

6.10	How easy or difficult is it for you to speak to a Listener, if you need to?	
	Very easy	21 (29%)
	Quite easy	16 (22%)
	Quite difficult.....	5 (7%)
	Very difficult.....	3 (4%)
	Don't know.....	27 (38%)
	No Listeners at this prison	0 (0%)
6.11	Has your well-being got better or worse since you have been at this prison?	
	Better.....	34 (47%)
	Worse.....	17 (24%)
	No difference	21 (29%)
6.12	Is positive well-being promoted in this prison?	
	Yes	44 (62%)
	No.....	27 (38%)
6.13	If you are pregnant or have given birth in the last six months, have you been offered any additional support?	
	Yes	2 (3%)
	No.....	2 (3%)
	Not pregnant or have not given birth in the last six months	67 (94%)
6.14	Are prisoners here consulted about things like food, canteen, health care or wing issues?	
	Yes, and things sometimes change.....	17 (23%)
	Yes, but things don't change	25 (34%)
	No.....	17 (23%)
	Don't know.....	14 (19%)
6.15	If you wanted to, can you talk to managers, governors or directors in this prison?	
	Yes	42 (58%)
	No.....	14 (19%)
	Don't know.....	16 (22%)
6.16	If you have shared a problem with a manager, governor or director, did they try to help you?	
	Yes	22 (31%)
	No.....	15 (21%)
	Haven't shared a problem	34 (48%)

Faith

7.1	What is your religion?	
	No religion	26 (36%)
	Christianity (including Church of England, Catholic, Protestant and all other Christian denominations)	38 (53%)
	Buddhism	1 (1%)
	Hinduism	0 (0%)
	Judaism	1 (1%)
	Islam.....	2 (3%)
	Sikhism.....	0 (0%)
	Other	4 (6%)

- 7.2 Are your religious beliefs respected here?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Yes | 31 (43%) |
| No..... | 5 (7%) |
| Don't know..... | 10 (14%) |
| Not applicable (no religion)..... | 26 (36%) |
- 7.3 Are you able to speak to a chaplain of your faith in private, if you want to?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Yes | 34 (47%) |
| No..... | 6 (8%) |
| Don't know..... | 6 (8%) |
| Not applicable (no religion)..... | 26 (36%) |
- 7.4 Are you able to attend religious services, if you want to?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Yes | 37 (51%) |
| No..... | 4 (6%) |
| Don't know..... | 5 (7%) |
| Not applicable (no religion)..... | 26 (36%) |

Relationships with children, family members and significant others

8.1 Have staff here encouraged you to keep in touch with your family/friends?

Yes	45 (69%)
No.....	20 (31%)

8.2 How often have you been able to see your family and friends in the last month:

	Every week	Two or three times	Once	Not at all
In person (prison visit)?	15 (24%)	9 (14%)	15 (24%)	24 (38%)
Using video calling?	7 (15%)	5 (11%)	4 (9%)	30 (65%)

8.3 Do visits usually start and finish on time?

Yes	24 (36%)
No.....	10 (15%)
Don't know.....	32 (48%)

8.4 Are your visitors usually treated respectfully by staff?

Yes	31 (47%)
No.....	6 (9%)
Don't know.....	29 (44%)

8.5 How easy or difficult is it for your family and friends to get here?

Very easy	7 (10%)
Quite easy	19 (27%)
Quite difficult.....	15 (21%)
Very difficult.....	20 (29%)
Don't know.....	9 (13%)

8.6 Have you had any problems with sending or receiving:

	Yes	No
Emails?	11 (17%)	55 (83%)
Letters?	16 (24%)	50 (76%)
Parcels?	9 (15%)	52 (85%)

- 8.7 Are you able to use a phone every day (if you have credit)?**
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| Yes | 66 (92%) |
| No..... | 6 (8%) |

Time out of cell

- 9.1 Do you know what the unlock and lock-up times are supposed to be here (or roll check times if you are in an open prison)?**
- | | |
|--|----------|
| Yes, and these times are usually kept to | 66 (94%) |
| Yes, but these times are not usually kept to | 3 (4%) |
| No..... | 1 (1%) |
- 9.2 How long do you usually spend out of your cell on a typical weekday (including time spent at education, work etc.)?**
- | | |
|-------------------------|----------|
| Less than 2 hours | 2 (3%) |
| 2 to 6 hours | 7 (10%) |
| 6 to 10 hours | 11 (16%) |
| 10 hours or more | 45 (65%) |
| Don't know..... | 4 (6%) |
- 9.3 How long do you usually spend out of your cell on a typical Saturday or Sunday?**
- | | |
|-------------------------|----------|
| Less than 2 hours | 5 (7%) |
| 2 to 6 hours | 11 (16%) |
| 6 to 10 hours | 12 (17%) |
| 10 hours or more | 38 (54%) |
| Don't know..... | 4 (6%) |
- 9.4 How many days in a typical week do you have time to do domestics (shower, clean cell, use the wing phones etc.)?**
- | | |
|-------------------|----------|
| None..... | 1 (1%) |
| 1 or 2 | 2 (3%) |
| 3 to 5 | 8 (12%) |
| More than 5 | 58 (84%) |
| Don't know..... | 0 (0%) |
- 9.5 How many days in a typical week do you get association, if you want it?**
- | | |
|-------------------|----------|
| None..... | 1 (2%) |
| 1 or 2 | 1 (2%) |
| 3 to 5 | 2 (3%) |
| More than 5 | 61 (92%) |
| Don't know..... | 1 (2%) |
- 9.6 How many days in a typical week could you go outside for exercise, if you wanted to?**
- | | |
|-------------------|----------|
| None..... | 1 (1%) |
| 1 or 2 | 0 (0%) |
| 3 to 5 | 3 (4%) |
| More than 5 | 66 (94%) |
| Don't know..... | 0 (0%) |

9.7 Typically, how often can you participate in physical activity outside of your cell (for example go to the gym, play sports, exercise classes)?

Twice a week or more	54 (81%)
About once a week.....	4 (6%)
Less than once a week.....	4 (6%)
Never.....	5 (7%)

9.8 Typically, how often are you able to:

	Twice a week or more	About once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Visit the library?	65 (94%)	3 (4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1%)
Have library materials delivered to you?	13 (23%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	42 (75%)

9.9 Does the library have a wide enough range of materials to meet your needs?

Yes	52 (75%)
No.....	16 (23%)
Don't use the library.....	1 (1%)

Applications, complaints and legal rights

10.1 Is it easy for you to make an application?

Yes	58 (81%)
No.....	6 (8%)
Don't know.....	8 (11%)

10.2 If you have made any applications here, please answer the questions below:

	Yes	No	Not made any applications
Are applications usually dealt with fairly?	52 (74%)	8 (11%)	10 (14%)
Are applications usually dealt with within 7 days?	48 (73%)	8 (12%)	10 (15%)

10.3 Is it easy for you to make a complaint?

Yes	38 (53%)
No.....	10 (14%)
Don't know.....	24 (33%)

10.4 If you have made any complaints here, please answer the questions below:

	Yes	No	Not made any complaints
Are complaints usually dealt with fairly?	6 (9%)	17 (25%)	44 (66%)
Are complaints usually dealt with within 7 days?	9 (14%)	11 (17%)	44 (69%)

10.5 Have you ever been prevented from making a complaint here when you wanted to?

Yes	17 (25%)
No.....	20 (29%)
Not wanted to make a complaint	32 (46%)

10.6 In this prison, is it easy or difficult for you to...

	Easy	Difficult	Don't know	Don't need this
Communicate with your solicitor or legal representative?	31 (43%)	6 (8%)	18 (25%)	17 (24%)
Attend legal visits?	15 (21%)	4 (6%)	29 (41%)	22 (31%)
Communicate with social services?	16 (23%)	6 (8%)	14 (20%)	35 (49%)

10.7 Have staff here ever opened letters from your solicitor or legal representative when you were not present?

Yes	14 (19%)
No.....	26 (36%)
Not had any legal letters.....	32 (44%)

Health care**11.1 How easy or difficult is it to see the following people?**

	Very easy	Quite easy	Quite difficult	Very difficult	Don't know
Doctor	12 (17%)	28 (39%)	12 (17%)	14 (20%)	5 (7%)
Nurse	25 (35%)	33 (46%)	3 (4%)	8 (11%)	3 (4%)
Dentist	4 (6%)	14 (20%)	13 (18%)	25 (35%)	15 (21%)
Pharmacist	14 (20%)	23 (33%)	5 (7%)	10 (14%)	18 (26%)
Mental health worker	14 (19%)	21 (29%)	6 (8%)	8 (11%)	23 (32%)
Substance misuse worker	12 (17%)	13 (18%)	2 (3%)	3 (4%)	41 (58%)

11.2 What do you think of the quality of the health service from the following people?

	Very good	Quite good	Quite bad	Very bad	Don't know
Doctor	22 (31%)	18 (26%)	14 (20%)	4 (6%)	12 (17%)
Nurse	24 (34%)	29 (41%)	11 (16%)	4 (6%)	2 (3%)
Dentist	12 (17%)	12 (17%)	8 (11%)	9 (13%)	30 (42%)
Pharmacist	18 (26%)	18 (26%)	10 (14%)	4 (6%)	19 (28%)
Mental health worker	15 (21%)	16 (23%)	6 (8%)	5 (7%)	29 (41%)
Substance misuse worker	13 (19%)	7 (10%)	2 (3%)	3 (4%)	45 (64%)

11.3 What do you think of the overall quality of the health services here?

Very good.....	18 (25%)
Quite good.....	29 (40%)
Quite bad.....	13 (18%)
Very bad	9 (13%)
Don't know.....	3 (4%)

Other support needs**12.1 Do you consider yourself to have a disability (long-term physical, mental or learning needs that affect your day-to-day life)?**

Yes	27 (38%)
No.....	44 (62%)

12.2 If you have a disability, are you getting the support you need?

Yes	14 (20%)
No.....	12 (17%)
Don't have a disability.....	44 (63%)

12.3	Do you have any mental health problems?	
	Yes	43 (62%)
	No.....	26 (38%)
12.4	Have you been helped with your mental health problems in this prison?	
	Yes	31 (45%)
	No.....	12 (17%)
	Don't have a mental health problem	26 (38%)

Alcohol and drugs

13.1	Did you have an alcohol problem when you came into this prison?	
	Yes	5 (7%)
	No.....	66 (93%)
13.2	Have you been helped with your alcohol problem in this prison?	
	Yes	5 (7%)
	No.....	0 (0%)
	Didn't/don't have an alcohol problem.....	66 (93%)
13.3	Did you have a drug problem when you came into this prison (including illicit drugs and medication not prescribed to you)?	
	Yes	13 (18%)
	No.....	58 (82%)
13.4	Have you developed a problem with illicit drugs since you have been in this prison?	
	Yes	1 (1%)
	No.....	70 (99%)
13.5	Have you developed a problem with taking medication not prescribed to you since you have been in this prison?	
	Yes	0 (0%)
	No.....	71 (100%)
13.6	Have you been helped with your drug problem in this prison (including illicit drugs and medication not prescribed to you)?	
	Yes	9 (13%)
	No.....	1 (1%)
	Didn't/don't have a drug problem.....	58 (85%)
13.7	Is it easy or difficult to get illicit drugs in this prison?	
	Very easy	7 (10%)
	Quite easy	7 (10%)
	Quite difficult.....	0 (0%)
	Very difficult.....	1 (1%)
	Don't know.....	55 (79%)
13.8	Is it easy or difficult to get alcohol in this prison?	
	Very easy	7 (10%)
	Quite easy	6 (8%)
	Quite difficult.....	0 (0%)
	Very difficult.....	1 (1%)
	Don't know.....	58 (81%)

13.9	Is it easy or difficult to get tobacco in this prison?	
	Very easy	37 (55%)
	Quite easy	8 (12%)
	Quite difficult.....	0 (0%)
	Very difficult.....	0 (0%)
	Don't know.....	22 (33%)

Safety

14.1	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	
	Yes	25 (35%)
	No.....	47 (65%)

14.2	Do you feel unsafe now?	
	Yes	9 (13%)
	No.....	60 (87%)

Promoting positive behaviour

15.1	Have you experienced any of the following types of bullying/victimisation from other prisoners here? (Please tick all that apply.)	
	Verbal abuse	16 (24%)
	Threats or intimidation.....	12 (18%)
	Physical assault.....	0 (0%)
	Sexual harassment.....	1 (2%)
	Sexual assault.....	0 (0%)
	Theft of canteen or property	5 (8%)
	Other bullying/victimisation.....	17 (26%)
	Not experienced any of these from prisoners here.....	40 (61%)

15.2	If you were being bullied/victimised by other prisoners here, would you report it?	
	Yes	49 (75%)
	No.....	16 (25%)

15.3	Have you experienced any of the following types of bullying/victimisation from staff here? (Please tick all that apply.)	
	Verbal abuse	19 (28%)
	Threats or intimidation.....	14 (20%)
	Physical assault.....	0 (0%)
	Sexual harassment.....	1 (1%)
	Sexual assault.....	0 (0%)
	Theft of canteen or property	3 (4%)
	Other bullying/victimisation.....	10 (14%)
	Not experienced any of these from staff here.....	47 (68%)

15.4	If you were being bullied/victimised by staff here, would you report it?	
	Yes	45 (64%)
	No.....	25 (36%)

15.5	If you have reported victimisation by prisoners or staff here, did you feel supported?	
	Yes	8 (25%)
	No.....	24 (75%)

Supporting women to promote positive behaviour

- 16.1 Do the incentives or rewards in this prison (e.g. enhanced status) encourage you to behave well?**
- Yes 31 (46%)
 No..... 29 (43%)
 Don't know what the incentives/rewards are 8 (12%)
- 16.2 Do you feel you have been treated fairly in the behaviour management scheme (e.g. incentives) in this prison?**
- Yes 30 (42%)
 No..... 18 (25%)
 Don't know..... 14 (19%)
 Don't know what this is 10 (14%)
- 16.3 Have you been physically restrained by staff in this prison in the last 6 months?**
- Yes 0 (0%)
 No..... 72 (100%)
- 16.4 If you have been restrained by staff in this prison in the last 6 months, did anyone come and talk to you about it afterwards?**
- Yes 0 (0%)
 No..... 0 (0%)
 Don't remember..... 0 (0%)
 Not been restrained here in last 6 months..... 72 (100%)
- 16.5 Have you spent one or more nights in the segregation unit in this prison in the last 6 months?**
- Yes 1 (1%)
 No..... 70 (99%)
- 16.6 If you have spent one or more nights in the segregation unit in this prison in the last 6 months please answer the questions below:**
- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------|----------|
| Were you treated well by segregation staff? | 0 (0%) | 1 (100%) |
| Could you shower every day? | 0 (0%) | 1 (100%) |
| Could you go outside for exercise every day? | 0 (0%) | 1 (100%) |
| Could you use the phone every day (if you had credit)? | 0 (0%) | 1 (100%) |

Education, skills and work

- 17.1 Is it easy or difficult to get into the following activities in this prison?**
- | | Easy | Difficult | Don't know | Not available here |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|--------------------|
| Education | 50 (70%) | 7 (10%) | 14 (20%) | 0 (0%) |
| Vocational or skills training | 22 (35%) | 15 (24%) | 25 (40%) | 0 (0%) |
| Prison job | 58 (82%) | 10 (14%) | 3 (4%) | 0 (0%) |
| Voluntary work outside of the prison | 21 (31%) | 23 (34%) | 24 (35%) | 0 (0%) |
| Paid work outside of the prison | 13 (19%) | 33 (49%) | 21 (31%) | 0 (0%) |

17.2 If you have done any of these activities while in this prison, do you think they will help you on release?

	Yes, will help	No, won't help	Not done this
Education	40 (62%)	13 (20%)	12 (18%)
Vocational or skills training	25 (41%)	10 (16%)	26 (43%)
Prison job	39 (60%)	23 (35%)	3 (5%)
Voluntary work outside of the prison	30 (45%)	9 (14%)	27 (41%)
Paid work outside of the prison	35 (54%)	3 (5%)	27 (42%)

17.3 Do staff encourage you to attend education, training or work?

Yes	51 (73%)
No.....	16 (23%)
Not applicable (e.g. if you are retired, sick or on remand)	3 (4%)

Planning and progression

18.1 How would you describe your opportunities to progress in this prison?

Very good	18 (26%)
Quite good.....	30 (44%)
Quite bad.....	9 (13%)
Very bad	11 (16%)

18.2 Do you have a custody plan? (This may be called a sentence plan or resettlement plan.)

Yes	60 (88%)
No.....	8 (12%)

18.3 Do you understand what you need to do to achieve the objectives or targets in your custody plan?

Yes	53 (93%)
No.....	0 (0%)
Don't know what my objectives or targets are	4 (7%)

18.4 Are staff here supporting you to achieve your objectives or targets?

Yes	40 (71%)
No.....	12 (21%)
Don't know what my objectives or targets are	4 (7%)

18.5 If you have done any of the following things in this prison, did they help you to achieve your objectives or targets?

	Yes, this helped	No, this didn't help	Not done / don't know
Offending behaviour programmes	18 (37%)	2 (4%)	29 (59%)
Other programmes	21 (45%)	2 (4%)	24 (51%)
One to one work (e.g. with an offender manager or psychologist)	29 (59%)	4 (8%)	16 (33%)
Being on a specialist unit	4 (9%)	1 (2%)	41 (89%)
ROTL - day or overnight release	43 (81%)	0 (0%)	10 (19%)

Preparation for release

19.1 Do you expect to be released in the next 3 months?

Yes 20 (28%)
 No..... 48 (68%)
 Don't know..... 3 (4%)

19.2 How close is this prison to your home area or intended release address?

Very near..... 2 (11%)
 Quite near..... 9 (47%)
 Quite far..... 5 (26%)
 Very far..... 3 (16%)

19.3 Is anybody helping you to prepare for your release (e.g. a home probation officer, responsible officer, case worker)?

Yes 16 (84%)
 No..... 3 (16%)

19.4 Are you getting help to sort out the following things for when you are released?

	Yes, I'm getting help with this	No, but I need help with this	No, and I don't need help with this
Finding accommodation	7 (39%)	5 (28%)	6 (33%)
Getting employment	5 (28%)	5 (28%)	8 (44%)
Setting up education or training	2 (11%)	2 (11%)	14 (78%)
Arranging benefits	8 (42%)	6 (32%)	5 (26%)
Sorting out finances	10 (53%)	2 (11%)	7 (37%)
Support for drug or alcohol problems	3 (16%)	2 (11%)	14 (74%)
Physical/mental health support	6 (32%)	3 (16%)	10 (53%)
Previous or ongoing trauma (e.g. domestic violence)	4 (22%)	1 (6%)	13 (72%)
Social care support	5 (26%)	2 (11%)	12 (63%)
Getting back in touch with family or friends	5 (28%)	3 (17%)	10 (56%)
Child custody arrangements	4 (21%)	2 (11%)	13 (68%)

20.1 Do you have children under the age of 18?

Yes 34 (47%)
 No..... 38 (53%)

20.2 Are you a UK/British citizen?

Yes 69 (100%)
 No..... 0 (0%)

20.3 Have you ever been in local authority care (e.g. lived with foster parents or in a children's home, or had a social worker, while you were under 18 years old)?

Yes 18 (25%)
 No..... 54 (75%)

20.4 Have you ever been in the armed services (e.g. army, navy, air force)?

Yes 2 (3%)
 No..... 70 (97%)

20.5	What is your gender?	
	Female	71 (99%)
	Male	0 (0%)
	Non-binary.....	1 (1%)
	Other	0 (0%)
20.6	How would you describe your sexual orientation?	
	Straight/heterosexual	57 (80%)
	Gay/lesbian/homosexual	5 (7%)
	Bisexual.....	8 (11%)
	Other	1 (1%)
20.7	Do you identify as transgender or transsexual?	
	Yes	0 (0%)
	No.....	72 (100%)

Final questions about this prison

21.1	Are you able to lead a healthy lifestyle here (in relation to your physical, mental, emotional and social well-being)?	
	All the time.....	20 (28%)
	Most of the time	31 (43%)
	Some of the time	16 (22%)
	Never.....	5 (7%)
21.2	Do you think your experiences in this prison have made you more or less likely to offend in the future?	
	More likely to offend	3 (4%)
	Less likely to offend	44 (63%)
	Made no difference.....	23 (33%)