



Prisoner survey methodology, results and analyses

HMP Cardiff

January 2024

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Prisoner survey methodology

A representative survey of prisoners is carried out at the start of every inspection, the results of which contribute to the evidence base for the inspection.

HMI Prisons researchers developed a self-completion questionnaire in November 2023 to support HMI Prisons' *Expectations*. The questionnaire consists of structured questions covering the prisoner 'journey' from reception to release together with demographic and background questions which enables comparison of responses from different sub-groups of the prisoner population. There are also three open questions at the end of the questionnaire which allow prisoners to express in their own words what they find most positive and negative about the prison. Qualitative analysis of these written comments is undertaken by HMI Prisons researchers and used by inspectors.

Sampling

On the day of the survey a random sample is drawn by HMI Prisons researchers from a P-NOMIS prisoner population printout ordered by cell location. Using a power calculation, HMI Prisons researchers calculate the minimum sample size required to ensure that the survey findings are representative of the entire population of the establishment. The formula used in the calculation assumes a 75% response rate (65% in open establishments) and a 95% confidence interval with a 7% margin of error.

Distributing and collecting questionnaires

HMI Prisons researchers distributed and collected the questionnaires in person. A cover sheet was included with the questionnaire which explained the purpose of the survey and that participation was voluntary. Assurances were given about confidentiality, anonymity and the storage and retention of the data. Prisoners were provided with a sealable envelope for their completed questionnaire and told when researchers would return to collect it. Due to social distancing measures researchers were not able to obtain verbal consent from prisoners and therefore returned and completed questionnaires were deemed as providing consent. The questionnaire was available in 14 languages.

Survey responses

At the time of the survey on 29 January 2024 the prisoner population at HMP Cardiff was 743. Using the sampling method described above, questionnaires were distributed to 202 prisoners. We received a total of 171 completed questionnaires, a response rate of 85%.

The full inspection report is available on our website at:
<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/inspections/>

Prisoner survey results and analyses

Over the following pages we present the full survey results followed by numerous comparative analyses for HMP Cardiff. For the comparator analyses, where relevant, each question was reformulated using the Chi-square test (or Fisher's exact test if there are fewer than five expected counts in a cell) into a binary 'yes/no' format and affirmative responses compared. Missing responses have been excluded from all analyses and for some questions, responses from a sub-group of the sample are reported (as indicated in the data).

Responses from HMP Cardiff 2024 compared with those from other HMI Prisons surveys

These analyses are carried out on summary data from all survey questions. As we have been using a revised version of the questionnaire since May 2021, we do not yet have full comparator data for all questions.

- Survey responses from HMP Cardiff in 2024 compared with survey responses from other local prisons inspected since May 2021.
- Survey responses from HMP Cardiff in 2024 compared with survey responses from other local prisons inspected since November 2023.
- Survey responses from HMP Cardiff in 2024 compared with survey responses from HMP Cardiff in 2019.

Comparisons between self-reported sub-populations of prisoners within HMP Cardiff 2024

These analyses are carried out on summary data from selected survey questions only.

- Responses of prisoners who reported that they were on remand or awaiting sentence compared to those who were sentenced.
- Responses of prisoners aged under 25 compared with those aged 25 and over.
- Responses of prisoners from all other ethnic groups combined are compared with those of white prisoners.
- Responses of foreign national prisoners compared with those of UK/British nationals.
- Responses of Muslim prisoners compared with those of non-Muslim prisoners.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had a disability compared to those who did not.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had mental health problems compared with those who did not.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had been in local authority care compared with those who did not.

Please note that we only carry out within-prison comparator analysis where there is a minimum of 10 responses which must also represent at least 10% of the total response.

In the comparator analyses, statistically significant differences are indicated by shading. The probability threshold (i.e. p-value) is set at 0.01 which means that there is a 1% likelihood the statistically significant difference between the two groups is due to chance. Results that are significantly more positive are indicated by green shading and results that are significantly more negative are indicated by blue shading. Orange shading has been used to show a statistically significant difference in demographic or other background details. If there is no shading, any difference between the two results is not statistically significant and may have occurred by chance. Grey shading indicates that there are no valid comparative data for that question.

Filtered questions are indented and preceded by an explanation in italics of how the filter has been applied. In the comparator analyses, percentages for filtered questions refer to the number of respondents filtered to that question. For all other questions, percentages refer to the total number of valid responses to the question.

Background information

1.1 Which wing or houseblock are you currently living on?

A1 (Incentivised substance free living)	5 (3%)
A wing.....	32 (19%)
B1 (Therapeutic community)	8 (5%)
B wing.....	33 (19%)
C wing	11 (6%)
D wing	15 (9%)
E wing.....	19 (11%)
F wing.....	42 (25%)
Healthcare	5 (3%)
Segregation	1 (1%)

1.2 How old are you?

Under 21.....	9 (5%)
21 - 24	19 (11%)
25 - 29	25 (15%)
30 - 39	73 (43%)
40 - 49	29 (17%)
50 - 59	13 (8%)
60 - 69	2 (1%)
70 or over	0 (0%)

1.3 What is your ethnic group?

White - English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	120 (71%)
White - Irish	0 (0%)
White - Gypsy or Irish Traveller	5 (3%)
White - Roma	0 (0%)
White - any other White background	12 (7%)
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	6 (4%)
Mixed - White and Black African.....	1 (1%)
Mixed - White and Asian.....	3 (2%)
Mixed - any other Mixed ethnic background	1 (1%)
Asian/Asian British - Indian.....	1 (1%)
Asian/Asian British - Pakistani.....	6 (4%)
Asian/Asian British - Bangladeshi.....	1 (1%)
Asian/Asian British - Chinese	0 (0%)
Asian - any other Asian background.....	2 (1%)
Black/Black British - Caribbean	5 (3%)
Black/Black British - African	2 (1%)
Black - any other Black/African/Caribbean background	1 (1%)
Arab.....	1 (1%)
Any other ethnic group	3 (2%)

1.4 How long have you been in this prison?

Less than 6 months	102 (61%)
6 months or more	66 (39%)

1.5 Are you currently serving a sentence?

Yes	46 (27%)
Yes - on recall	26 (15%)
No - on remand or awaiting sentence.....	97 (57%)
No - immigration detainee	1 (1%)

1.6	How long is your sentence (not including early release)?	
	Less than 6 months	17 (10%)
	6 months to less than 1 year	23 (14%)
	1 year to less than 4 years	19 (11%)
	4 years to less than 10 years.....	9 (5%)
	10 years or more	3 (2%)
	IPP (indeterminate sentence for public protection).....	0 (0%)
	Life	1 (1%)
	Not currently serving a sentence	98 (58%)

First day in this prison

2.1	When you arrived at this prison, how long did you spend in reception?			
	Less than 2 hours.....	78	(46%)	
	2 hours or more	73	(43%)	
	Don't remember.....	19	(11%)	
2.2	When you were searched in reception, was this done in a respectful way?			
	Yes	125	(74%)	
	No.....	33	(19%)	
	Don't remember.....	12	(7%)	
	Was not searched in reception	0	(0%)	
2.3	Overall, how were you treated in reception?			
	Very well.....	47	(28%)	
	Quite well.....	82	(49%)	
	Quite badly	25	(15%)	
	Very badly	9	(5%)	
	Don't remember.....	5	(3%)	
2.4	When you first arrived here, did you have any of these problems?			
		Yes, and staff helped	Yes, but staff didn't help	Didn't have this problem
	Feeling depressed	36 (23%)	53 (34%)	69 (44%)
	Feeling suicidal	13 (10%)	13 (10%)	98 (79%)
	Needing protection from other prisoners	6 (5%)	7 (6%)	111 (90%)
2.5	When you first arrived here, were you able to talk to a member of staff in private about any problems you had?			
	Yes	68	(44%)	
	No.....	59	(38%)	
	Didn't have any problems when I first arrived	27	(18%)	
2.6	Did you see someone from health care in reception?			
	Yes	127	(77%)	
	No.....	32	(19%)	
	Don't remember.....	7	(4%)	

First night and induction

3.1 Before you were locked up on your first night here, were you offered any of these things?

	Yes	No	Don't remember
Nicotine replacement (including vapes)	149 (90%)	12 (7%)	4 (2%)
Toiletries	129 (81%)	29 (18%)	1 (1%)
A shower	95 (59%)	61 (38%)	4 (3%)
A free phone call	120 (74%)	40 (25%)	3 (2%)
Something to eat	135 (84%)	23 (14%)	2 (1%)
The chance to talk to a Listener or Samaritans	67 (41%)	82 (51%)	13 (8%)
Support from another prisoner (e.g. Insider or prisoner rep)	70 (44%)	72 (45%)	17 (11%)

3.2 On your first night in this prison, how clean or dirty was your cell?

Very clean	7 (4%)
Quite clean	60 (36%)
Quite dirty	50 (30%)
Very dirty	46 (27%)
Don't remember	5 (3%)

3.3 Did you feel safe on your first night here?

Yes	106 (64%)
No	49 (30%)
Don't remember	11 (7%)

3.4 Did you have numbers put on your PIN phone within 24 hours?

Yes	47 (28%)
No	113 (67%)
Don't remember	8 (5%)

3.5 In your first few days here, did you get these things?

	Yes	No	Don't remember
Items from the prison shop/canteen	62 (38%)	96 (59%)	6 (4%)
Access to clean clothing that fitted you	101 (62%)	62 (38%)	1 (1%)
PIN phone credit	115 (69%)	50 (30%)	1 (1%)
Your personal property	54 (33%)	102 (63%)	7 (4%)

3.6 Did your induction cover everything you needed to know about this prison?

Yes	74 (45%)
No	66 (40%)
Haven't had an induction	24 (15%)

On the wing

4.1 Are you in a cell on your own?

Yes	50 (30%)
No, I'm in a shared cell or dormitory	117 (70%)

- 4.2 Is your cell call bell normally answered within 5 minutes?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Yes | 74 (45%) |
| No..... | 77 (47%) |
| Don't know..... | 13 (8%) |
| Don't have a cell call bell | 0 (0%) |
- 4.3 Please answer these questions about the wing or houseblock you are currently living on:**
- | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|--|-----------|----------|------------|
| Do you normally have enough clean clothing that fits you? | 89 (54%) | 74 (45%) | 2 (1%) |
| Can you have a shower every day if you want one? | 154 (93%) | 10 (6%) | 1 (1%) |
| Can you get clean bedding every week if you want it? | 136 (83%) | 25 (15%) | 2 (1%) |
| Can you get cell cleaning materials every week if you want them? | 113 (69%) | 45 (27%) | 6 (4%) |
| Can you get your stored property promptly, if you need it? | 40 (25%) | 85 (52%) | 37 (23%) |
- 4.4 Is it normally quiet enough on the wing or houseblock for you to relax:**
- | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| During the day? | 87 (55%) | 71 (45%) |
| At night? | 99 (63%) | 58 (37%) |
- 4.5 Normally, how clean or dirty are these communal areas of your wing or houseblock?**
- | | Very clean | Quite clean | Quite dirty | Very dirty |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Landings and stairs | 52 (32%) | 91 (55%) | 15 (9%) | 6 (4%) |
| Association areas | 49 (31%) | 94 (59%) | 13 (8%) | 4 (3%) |
| Servery | 56 (35%) | 82 (51%) | 17 (10%) | 7 (4%) |
| Showers | 44 (27%) | 76 (47%) | 30 (19%) | 12 (7%) |
| Exercise yard | 25 (15%) | 66 (41%) | 40 (25%) | 31 (19%) |
- 4.6 If you have been on an ACCT in this prison, did you feel cared for by staff?**
- | | |
|---|-----------|
| Yes | 24 (15%) |
| No..... | 35 (22%) |
| Haven't been on an ACCT in this prison..... | 100 (63%) |
- 4.7 How easy or difficult is it for you to speak to a Listener, if you need to?**
- | | |
|---|----------|
| Very easy | 38 (23%) |
| Quite easy | 40 (24%) |
| Quite difficult..... | 20 (12%) |
| Very difficult..... | 11 (7%) |
| Don't know..... | 54 (33%) |
| There are no Listeners at this prison | 2 (1%) |

Food and canteen

- 5.1 What is the quality of food like in this prison?**
- | | |
|-----------------|----------|
| Very good | 5 (3%) |
| Quite good..... | 62 (39%) |
| Quite bad..... | 42 (26%) |
| Very bad | 51 (32%) |

5.2	Do you get enough to eat at mealtimes?	
	Always	15 (9%)
	Most of the time	45 (27%)
	Some of the time	47 (28%)
	Never.....	60 (36%)
5.3	Does the shop/canteen sell the things that you need?	
	Yes	106 (65%)
	No.....	43 (26%)
	Don't know.....	15 (9%)
5.4	Can you use catalogues/other providers to buy the things you need?	
	Yes	123 (75%)
	No.....	19 (12%)
	Don't know.....	22 (13%)

Relationships with staff

6.1	Do most staff here treat you with respect?	
	Yes	117 (71%)
	No.....	47 (29%)
6.2	Are there any staff here you could turn to if you had a problem?	
	Yes	118 (73%)
	No.....	44 (27%)
6.3	In the last week, has any member of staff talked to you about how you are getting on?	
	Yes	66 (40%)
	No.....	99 (60%)
6.4	How helpful is your named officer (key worker)?	
	Very helpful	27 (17%)
	Quite helpful	35 (21%)
	Not very helpful	11 (7%)
	Not at all helpful.....	16 (10%)
	Don't have a named officer (key worker)	74 (45%)
6.5	Are prisoners here consulted about things like food, canteen or wing issues?	
	Yes, and things sometimes change.....	28 (17%)
	Yes, but things don't change	39 (24%)
	No.....	55 (34%)
	Don't know.....	41 (25%)
6.6	If you want to, can you talk to managers, governors or directors in this prison?	
	Yes	36 (22%)
	No.....	66 (40%)
	Don't know.....	62 (38%)
6.7	If you have shared a problem with a manager, governor or director, did they try to help you?	
	Yes	36 (22%)
	No.....	43 (27%)
	Haven't shared a problem	83 (51%)

Faith

- 7.1 Have you spoken to the Chaplaincy team in this prison?**
 Yes 100 (61%)
 No..... 64 (39%)
- 7.2 Are you able to speak to the Chaplaincy team in private, if you want to?**
 Yes 97 (59%)
 No..... 14 (9%)
 Don't know..... 53 (32%)
- 7.3 What is your religion?**
 No religion 76 (46%) Islam 28 (17%)
 Christianity 48 (29%) Sikhism 1 (1%)
 Buddhism 1 (1%) Paganism..... 1 (1%)
 Hinduism 0 (0%) Rastafarianism..... 0 (0%)
 Judaism 0 (0%) Other..... 10 (6%)
- 7.4 Are you able to go to religious services, if you want to?**
 Yes 73 (45%)
 No..... 6 (4%)
 Don't know..... 8 (5%)
 Not applicable (no religion)..... 76 (47%)
- 7.5 Are your religious beliefs respected here?**
 Yes 53 (32%)
 No..... 23 (14%)
 Don't know..... 12 (7%)
 Not applicable (no religion)..... 76 (46%)

Contact with family and friends

- 8.1 How often have you been able to see your family and friends in the last month:**
- | | Every week | Two or three times | Once | Not at all | Not applicable to me |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------|------------|----------------------|
| In person (prison visit)? | 33 (21%) | 32 (20%) | 26 (17%) | 44 (28%) | 22 (14%) |
| Using video calling? | 6 (5%) | 8 (7%) | 9 (7%) | 69 (56%) | 31 (25%) |
- 8.2 Do visits usually start and finish on time?**
 Yes 46 (28%)
 No..... 59 (36%)
 Don't know..... 41 (25%)
 Not applicable to me..... 17 (10%)
- 8.3 Are your visitors usually treated respectfully by staff?**
 All of the time..... 33 (21%)
 Most of the time 40 (25%)
 Some of the time 32 (20%)
 Never..... 11 (7%)
 Not applicable to me..... 43 (27%)

- 8.4 How easy or difficult is it for your family and friends to get here?**
- | | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Very easy | 14 (9%) |
| Quite easy | 61 (38%) |
| Quite difficult..... | 25 (15%) |
| Very difficult..... | 25 (15%) |
| Don't know..... | 16 (10%) |
| Not applicable to me..... | 21 (13%) |
- 8.5 Have staff here encouraged you to keep in touch with your family and friends?**
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| Yes | 53 (33%) |
| No..... | 106 (67%) |
- 8.6 Have you had any problems with sending or receiving these things?**
- | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|
| | Yes | No |
| Emails | 66 (45%) | 82 (55%) |
| Letters | 61 (40%) | 92 (60%) |
| Parcels | 45 (35%) | 85 (65%) |
- 8.7 Are you able to use a phone every day (if you have credit)?**
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| Yes | 139 (87%) |
| No..... | 21 (13%) |

Time out of cell

- 9.1 Do you know what the unlock and lock-up times are supposed to be here (or roll check times if you are in an open prison)?**
- | | |
|--|----------|
| Yes, and these times are usually kept to | 81 (50%) |
| Yes, but these times are not usually kept to | 60 (37%) |
| No..... | 21 (13%) |
- 9.2 How long do you usually spend out of your cell each day?**
- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|------------|
| | Less than 2 hours | 2-6 hours | 6-10 hours | 10 hours or more | Don't know |
| Monday - Fridays | 70 (43%) | 42 (26%) | 25 (16%) | 5 (3%) | 19 (12%) |
| Saturday - Sundays | 73 (48%) | 52 (34%) | 12 (8%) | 0 (0%) | 16 (10%) |
- 9.3 How many times in a normal week are you able to do these things?**
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| | None | 1 or 2 | 3-5 | More than 5 | Not available here |
| Complete domestic tasks | 25 (17%) | 40 (27%) | 31 (21%) | 46 (31%) | 7 (5%) |
| Get association | 7 (5%) | 26 (17%) | 35 (23%) | 84 (55%) | 2 (1%) |
| Exercise outside | 11 (7%) | 39 (25%) | 43 (28%) | 57 (37%) | 3 (2%) |
| Go to the gym or play sports | 27 (18%) | 75 (49%) | 30 (20%) | 13 (9%) | 7 (5%) |
- 9.4 At the weekend, are you able to do these things?**
- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Yes | No |
| Complete domestic tasks | 99 (68%) | 47 (32%) |
| Get association | 140 (90%) | 15 (10%) |
| Exercise outside | 119 (80%) | 29 (20%) |
| Go to the gym or play sports | 75 (52%) | 69 (48%) |

9.5

How many times in a normal week are you able to do these things?

	Never	Less than once a week	About once a week	Twice a week or more
Visit the library	45 (29%)	26 (17%)	74 (48%)	10 (6%)
Borrow library items kept on the wing	57 (39%)	19 (13%)	52 (35%)	20 (14%)
Get things from the library delivered to the wing	55 (37%)	25 (17%)	52 (35%)	15 (10%)

9.6

Does the library have a wide enough range of materials to meet your needs?

Yes	49 (31%)
No.....	57 (36%)
Don't use the library.....	52 (33%)

Applications, complaints and legal rights

10.1	Is it easy for you to make an application?			
	Yes	100 (61%)		
	No.....	47 (29%)		
	Don't know.....	17 (10%)		
10.2	If you have made any applications here, are they usually dealt with:			
		Yes	No	Not made any applications
	Fairly?	70 (46%)	62 (41%)	19 (13%)
	Within 7 days?	67 (48%)	55 (39%)	19 (13%)
10.3	Is it easy for you to make a complaint?			
	Yes	82 (52%)		
	No.....	42 (27%)		
	Don't know.....	34 (22%)		
10.4	If you have made any complaints here, are they usually dealt with:			
		Yes	No	Not made any complaints
	Fairly?	36 (23%)	49 (31%)	71 (46%)
	Within 7 days?	34 (23%)	43 (29%)	71 (48%)
10.5	Have you ever been prevented from making a complaint here when you wanted to?			
	Yes	32 (21%)		
	No.....	60 (39%)		
	Not wanted or needed to make a complaint	63 (41%)		
10.6	Do you know how to contact these organisations?			
		Yes	No	Don't know who they are
	Independent Prisoner Complaint Investigations	53 (34%)	69 (44%)	36 (23%)
	Independent Monitoring Board (IMB)	67 (43%)	57 (37%)	32 (21%)

10.7	In this prison, is it easy or difficult for you to do these things?	Easy	Difficult	Don't know	Don't need this
	Communicate with your solicitor or legal representative	61 (38%)	68 (43%)	24 (15%)	6 (4%)
	Attend legal visits	84 (54%)	43 (28%)	23 (15%)	6 (4%)

10.8 If staff here have ever opened letters from your solicitor or legal representative when you were not present, were you told why?

Yes	27 (18%)
No.....	78 (51%)
Not had any legal letters opened.....	49 (32%)

Health care

11.1 Since arriving in this prison have you had any delays getting these things?

	Yes	No	Not applicable
Your medication	86 (55%)	44 (28%)	26 (17%)
Your outside medical appointments	54 (35%)	51 (33%)	49 (32%)
Your agreed social care package	44 (29%)	52 (34%)	55 (36%)

11.2 How easy or difficult is it to see these people?

	Very easy	Quite easy	Quite difficult	Very difficult	Don't know
Doctor	11 (7%)	33 (21%)	44 (28%)	58 (36%)	13 (8%)
Nurse	35 (22%)	61 (39%)	26 (17%)	24 (15%)	10 (6%)
Dentist	4 (3%)	19 (12%)	39 (25%)	69 (44%)	27 (17%)
Pharmacist	22 (14%)	38 (25%)	31 (20%)	35 (23%)	29 (19%)
Mental health worker	11 (7%)	36 (23%)	33 (21%)	48 (31%)	29 (18%)
Substance misuse worker	26 (17%)	44 (28%)	18 (11%)	19 (12%)	50 (32%)

11.3 What do you think of the quality of the health service from these people?

	Very good	Quite good	Quite bad	Very bad	Don't know
Doctor	21 (13%)	44 (28%)	26 (17%)	35 (22%)	30 (19%)
Nurse	34 (22%)	58 (37%)	18 (12%)	25 (16%)	21 (13%)
Dentist	13 (8%)	38 (25%)	20 (13%)	35 (23%)	49 (32%)
Pharmacist	24 (15%)	41 (26%)	20 (13%)	26 (17%)	45 (29%)
Mental health worker	22 (14%)	38 (24%)	24 (15%)	32 (20%)	42 (27%)
Substance misuse worker	29 (18%)	36 (23%)	16 (10%)	17 (11%)	59 (38%)

11.4 What do you think of the overall quality of the health services here?

Very good	22 (14%)
Quite good.....	42 (27%)
Quite bad.....	31 (20%)
Very bad.....	50 (32%)
Don't know.....	10 (6%)

- 11.5 If you are due to be released in the next month, are you confident there are adequate plans to continue your health care?**
- | | |
|--|-----------|
| Yes | 14 (9%) |
| No..... | 0 (0%) |
| Don't know..... | 0 (0%) |
| Not due to be released in the next month/no healthcare needs | 137 (91%) |
- 11.6 Are you able to lead a healthy lifestyle here (in relation to your physical, mental, dietary needs, emotional and social well-being)?**
- | | |
|------------------------|----------|
| All the time..... | 16 (10%) |
| Most of the time | 42 (27%) |
| Some of the time | 59 (37%) |
| Never..... | 41 (26%) |

Other support needs

- 12.1 Do you consider yourself to have a disability (long-term physical, mental or learning needs that affect your day-to-day life)?**
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| Yes | 77 (51%) |
| No..... | 75 (49%) |
- 12.2 If you have a disability, are you getting the support you need in this prison?**
- | | |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Yes | 21 (14%) |
| No..... | 51 (35%) |
| Don't have a disability..... | 75 (51%) |
- 12.3 Do you have any mental health problems?**
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| Yes | 108 (70%) |
| No..... | 47 (30%) |
- 12.4 Have you been helped with your mental health problems in this prison?**
- | | |
|--|----------|
| Yes | 38 (25%) |
| No..... | 68 (44%) |
| Don't have a mental health problem | 47 (31%) |
- 12.5 Has your mental health got better or worse since arriving at this prison?**
- | | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Better..... | 17 (11%) |
| Worse | 88 (59%) |
| No difference | 45 (30%) |

Alcohol and drugs

- 13.1 Do you have a drug or alcohol problem?**
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| Yes | 56 (36%) |
| No..... | 99 (64%) |
- 13.2 If you have told staff about your drug or alcohol problem, have you received help to manage it?**
- | | |
|---|----------|
| Yes | 34 (22%) |
| No..... | 16 (10%) |
| Have not told staff | 6 (4%) |
| Don't have a drug or alcohol problem..... | 99 (64%) |

- 13.3 If you have developed a drug or alcohol problem in this prison (including medication not prescribed to you), have you received help to manage it?**
 Yes 11 (7%)
 No 15 (10%)
 Have not developed a drug or alcohol problem in this prison... 127 (83%)
- 13.4 If you are due to be released in the next month, do you know who to contact for support with your drug or alcohol problem when you leave this prison?**
 Yes 16 (10%)
 No 2 (1%)
 Don't have a drug or alcohol problem 99 (64%)
 Not being released in the next month 37 (24%)
- 13.5 In this prison, is it easy or difficult to get these things?**
- | | Very easy | Quite easy | Quite difficult | Very difficult | Don't know |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
| Illicit drugs | 50 (33%) | 22 (14%) | 5 (3%) | 7 (5%) | 69 (45%) |
| Alcohol | 17 (11%) | 18 (12%) | 14 (9%) | 20 (13%) | 82 (54%) |
| Medication not prescribed to you | 44 (30%) | 19 (13%) | 5 (3%) | 10 (7%) | 71 (48%) |

Safety

- 14.1 Have you ever felt unsafe here?**
 Yes 86 (54%)
 No 73 (46%)
- 14.2 Do you feel unsafe now?**
 Yes 36 (24%)
 No 115 (76%)
- 14.3 Would you report it if you were being bullied/victimised in this prison by:**
- | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|------------------|----------|----------|------------|
| Other prisoners? | 49 (34%) | 65 (45%) | 31 (21%) |
| Staff? | 66 (46%) | 52 (36%) | 27 (19%) |
- 14.4 Have you been bullied/victimised in this prison by:**
- | | Yes | No |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| Other prisoners? | 48 (33%) | 98 (67%) |
| Staff? | 58 (40%) | 88 (60%) |
- 14.5 If yes, which of these types of bullying/victimisation from other prisoners or staff did you experience? (Tick all that apply.)**
- | | By prisoners | By staff |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Verbal abuse | 33 (23%) | 44 (30%) |
| Threats or intimidation | 34 (23%) | 36 (25%) |
| Physical assault | 22 (15%) | 19 (13%) |
| Sexual assault | 4 (3%) | 7 (5%) |
| Theft of canteen or property | 23 (16%) | 15 (10%) |
| Other bullying/victimisation | 20 (14%) | 31 (21%) |

Behaviour management

15.1	Does this prison:	Yes	No	Don't know
	Reward good behaviour fairly?	42 (28%)	70 (46%)	39 (26%)
	Deal with bad behaviour fairly?	43 (29%)	58 (39%)	49 (33%)
15.2	Are there opportunities and rewards to motivate people in this prison?			
	Yes		50 (33%)	
	No.....		63 (42%)	
	Don't know.....		37 (25%)	
15.3	Do these opportunities and rewards motivate you to behave well?			
	Yes		46 (53%)	
	No.....		4 (5%)	
	Do not know what opportunities and rewards there are		37 (43%)	
15.4	Do you think the culture in this prison encourages prisoners to behave well?			
	Yes		40 (27%)	
	No.....		70 (47%)	
	Don't know.....		39 (26%)	
15.5	If you have been restrained by staff in this prison in the last 6 months, did anyone come and talk to you about it afterwards?			
	Yes		8 (5%)	
	No.....		29 (19%)	
	Don't remember.....		4 (3%)	
	Not been restrained here in the last 6 months.....		108 (72%)	
15.6	If you have spent one or more nights in the segregation unit in this prison in the last 6 months:	Yes	No	Not been in segregation
	Were you treated well by segregation staff?	14 (10%)	22 (15%)	109 (75%)
	Could you shower every day?	19 (13%)	16 (11%)	109 (76%)
	Could you go outside for exercise every day?	12 (8%)	22 (15%)	109 (76%)
	Could you use the phone every day (if you had credit)?	13 (9%)	21 (15%)	109 (76%)

Education, skills and work

16.1	Have you been supported with reading needs in this prison (this could include education or wing staff, peer support or anyone else)?	
	Yes	44 (29%)
	No.....	36 (24%)
	Not needed support with reading needs.....	70 (47%)
16.2	Do you have any learning difficulties (dyslexia or any other conditions that affect your learning)?	
	Yes	55 (36%)
	No.....	96 (64%)

16.3 Have you received help and support from education staff for your learning difficulties?

Yes 19 (13%)
 No..... 34 (23%)
 Do not have learning difficulties 96 (64%)

16.4 If you have done any of these activities in this prison, do you think they will help you when you are released?

	Yes, will help	No, won't help	Not done this
Education	68 (48%)	38 (27%)	35 (25%)
Vocational or skills training	61 (44%)	30 (21%)	49 (35%)
Prison job	59 (41%)	49 (34%)	37 (26%)
Work outside of the prison	45 (32%)	27 (19%)	69 (49%)

16.5 Has the prison allocated you to the education, training or work that will help you when you are released?

Yes 47 (32%)
 No..... 66 (45%)
 Not applicable..... 33 (23%)

16.6 Do wing staff encourage you to go to education, training or work?

Yes 75 (50%)
 No..... 61 (41%)
 Not applicable..... 13 (9%)

Sentence plan

17.1 Do you have a sentence plan?

Yes 17 (11%)
 No..... 44 (28%)
 Not sentenced 98 (62%)

17.2 Please answer the following questions about your sentence plan:

	Yes	No	Don't know my objectives or targets
Do you understand what you need to do to achieve the objectives or targets?	13 (81%)	1 (6%)	2 (13%)
Are any staff here supporting you to achieve the objectives or targets?	10 (67%)	3 (20%)	2 (13%)
Have you been involved in setting the objectives or targets?	9 (60%)	4 (27%)	2 (13%)

Returning to the community

18.1 Do you expect to be released in the next 3 months?

Yes 54 (35%)
 No..... 61 (40%)
 Don't know..... 39 (25%)

18.2	How close is this prison to your home area or the address you will be released to?			
	Very near.....	13	(25%)	
	Quite near.....	29	(55%)	
	Quite far	7	(13%)	
	Very far.....	4	(8%)	
18.3	Is anybody helping you to get ready for your release (people like Prison or Community Offender Managers)?			
	Yes	22	(43%)	
	No.....	29	(57%)	
18.4	Are you getting help to sort out these things for when you are released?			
		Yes, I'm getting help with this	No, but I need help with this	No, and I don't need help with this
	Finding accommodation	8 (15%)	30 (58%)	14 (27%)
	Getting employment	9 (18%)	21 (41%)	21 (41%)
	Sorting out benefits	9 (18%)	32 (63%)	10 (20%)
	Finances and debt	3 (6%)	29 (57%)	19 (37%)
	Opening a bank account	7 (14%)	20 (39%)	24 (47%)
	Getting photo ID	4 (8%)	26 (52%)	20 (40%)

More about you

19.1	Do you have children under the age of 18?			
	Yes	89	(58%)	
	No.....	65	(42%)	
19.2	Are you a UK/British citizen?			
	Yes	137	(88%)	
	No.....	18	(12%)	
19.3	Have you ever been in local authority care (have you lived with foster parents or in a children's home, or had a social worker, while you were under 18 years old)?			
	Yes	37	(24%)	
	No.....	116	(76%)	
19.4	Have you ever been in the armed services (the army, navy or air force)?			
	Yes	9	(6%)	
	No.....	143	(94%)	
19.5	What is your gender?			
	Male	148	(97%)	
	Female	2	(1%)	
	Non-binary.....	0	(0%)	
	Other	2	(1%)	
19.6	Do you identify as transgender or trans?			
	Yes	2	(1%)	
	No.....	150	(99%)	

19.7	How would you describe your sexual orientation?	
	Straight/heterosexual	149 (97%)
	Gay/lesbian/homosexual	1 (1%)
	Bisexual.....	3 (2%)
	Other	1 (1%)

Final questions about this prison

20.1	Do you think your experiences in this prison have made you more or less likely to offend in the future?	
	More likely to offend	20 (13%)
	Less likely to offend.....	73 (49%)
	Made no difference.....	57 (38%)