



Prisoner survey methodology, results and analyses

HMP Durham

April 2024

Contents

Prisoner survey methodology 3

Survey responses..... 4

Prisoner survey results and analyses 5

Prisoner survey methodology

A representative survey of prisoners is carried out at the start of every inspection, the results of which contribute to the evidence base for the inspection.

HMI Prisons researchers developed a self-completion questionnaire in November 2023 to support HMI Prisons' *Expectations*. The questionnaire consists of structured questions covering the prisoner 'journey' from reception to release together with demographic and background questions which enables comparison of responses from different sub-groups of the prisoner population. There are also three open questions at the end of the questionnaire which allow prisoners to express in their own words what they find most positive and negative about the prison. Qualitative analysis of these written comments is undertaken by HMI Prisons researchers and used by inspectors.

Sampling

On the day of the survey a random sample is drawn by HMI Prisons researchers from a P-NOMIS prisoner population printout ordered by cell location. Using a power calculation, HMI Prisons researchers calculate the minimum sample size required to ensure that the survey findings are representative of the entire population of the establishment. The formula used in the calculation assumes a 75% response rate (65% in open establishments) and a 95% confidence interval with a 7% margin of error.

Distributing and collecting questionnaires

HMI Prisons researchers distributed and collected the questionnaires in person. A cover sheet was included with the questionnaire which explained the purpose of the survey and that participation was voluntary. Assurances were given about confidentiality, anonymity and the storage and retention of the data. Prisoners were provided with a sealable envelope for their completed questionnaire and told when researchers would return to collect it. Due to social distancing measures researchers were not able to obtain verbal consent from prisoners and therefore returned and completed questionnaires were deemed as providing consent. The questionnaire was available in 14 languages.

Survey responses

At the time of the survey on 30 April 2024 the prisoner population at HMP Durham was 985. Using the sampling method described above, questionnaires were distributed to 218 prisoners. We received a total of 173 completed questionnaires, a response rate of 79%.

The full inspection report is available on our website at:
<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/inspections/>

Prisoner survey results and analyses

Over the following pages we present the full survey results followed by numerous comparative analyses for HMP Durham. For the comparator analyses, where relevant, each question was reformulated using the Chi-square test (or Fisher's exact test if there are fewer than five expected counts in a cell) into a binary 'yes/no' format and affirmative responses compared. Missing responses have been excluded from all analyses and for some questions, responses from a sub-group of the sample are reported (as indicated in the data).

Responses from HMP Durham 2024 compared with those from other HMI Prisons surveys

These analyses are carried out on summary data from all survey questions. As we have been using a revised version of the questionnaire since November 2023, we do not yet have full comparator data for all questions.

- Survey responses from HMP Durham in 2024 compared with survey responses from other local prisons inspected since May 2021.
- Survey responses from HMP Durham in 2024 compared with survey responses from other local prisons inspected since November 2023.
- Survey responses from HMP Durham in 2024 compared with survey responses from HMP Durham in 2021.

Comparisons between different residential locations within HMP Durham 2024

- Responses of prisoners on the vulnerable prisoner wing (F wing) compared with those from the rest of the establishment.
- Responses of prisoners on the induction wing (E wing) compared with those from the rest of the establishment.

Comparisons between self-reported sub-populations of prisoners within HMP Durham 2024

These analyses are carried out on summary data from selected survey questions only.

- Responses of prisoners who reported that they were on remand or awaiting sentence compared to those who were sentenced.
- Responses of prisoners aged under 25 compared with those aged 25 and over.
- Responses of prisoners aged 50 and over compared with those aged under 50.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had a disability compared to those who did not.
- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had mental health problems compared with those who did not.

- Responses of prisoners who reported that they had been in local authority care compared with those who did not.

Please note that we only carry out within-prison comparator analysis where there is a minimum of 10 responses which must also represent at least 10% of the total response.

In the comparator analyses, statistically significant differences are indicated by shading. The probability threshold (i.e. p-value) is set at 0.01 which means that there is a 1% likelihood the statistically significant difference between the two groups is due to chance. Results that are significantly more positive are indicated by green shading and results that are significantly more negative are indicated by blue shading. Orange shading has been used to show a statistically significant difference in demographic or other background details. If there is no shading, any difference between the two results is not statistically significant and may have occurred by chance. Grey shading indicates that there are no valid comparative data for that question.

Filtered questions are indented and preceded by an explanation in italics of how the filter has been applied. In the comparator analyses, percentages for filtered questions refer to the number of respondents filtered to that question. For all other questions, percentages refer to the total number of valid responses to the question.

Background information

1.1	What wing or houseblock are you currently living on?	
	A wing.....	33 (19%)
	B1 wing.....	11 (6%)
	B wing.....	28 (16%)
	C wing	14 (8%)
	D wing	23 (13%)
	E wing.....	24 (14%)
	F wing.....	35 (20%)
	I wing.....	2 (1%)
	Segregation unit	2 (1%)
	Health care unit	1 (1%)
1.2	How old are you?	
	Under 21.....	11 (7%)
	21 - 24	22 (13%)
	25 - 29	29 (17%)
	30 - 39	64 (38%)
	40 - 49	25 (15%)
	50 - 59	12 (7%)
	60 - 69	4 (2%)
	70 or over	1 (1%)
1.3	What is your ethnic group?	
	White - English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	146 (86%)
	White - Irish	1 (1%)
	White - Gypsy or Irish Traveller	3 (2%)
	White - Roma	0 (0%)
	White - any other White background	6 (4%)
	Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	1 (1%)
	Mixed - White and Black African.....	0 (0%)
	Mixed - White and Asian.....	0 (0%)
	Mixed - any other Mixed ethnic background	0 (0%)
	Asian/Asian British - Indian.....	0 (0%)
	Asian/Asian British - Pakistani.....	1 (1%)
	Asian/Asian British - Bangladeshi.....	0 (0%)
	Asian/Asian British - Chinese	0 (0%)
	Asian - any other Asian background.....	3 (2%)
	Black/Black British - Caribbean	0 (0%)
	Black/Black British - African	2 (1%)
	Black - any other Black/African/Caribbean background	0 (0%)
	Arab.....	0 (0%)
	Any other ethnic group	7 (4%)
1.4	How long have you been in this prison?	
	Less than 6 months	121 (72%)
	6 months or more	48 (28%)
1.5	Are you currently serving a sentence?	
	Yes	27 (16%)
	Yes - on recall	18 (11%)
	No - on remand or awaiting sentence.....	122 (73%)
	No - immigration detainee	1 (1%)

1.6	How long is your sentence (not including early release)?	
	Less than 6 months	17 (10%)
	6 months to less than 1 year	8 (5%)
	1 year to less than 4 years	12 (7%)
	4 years to less than 10 years.....	3 (2%)
	10 years or more	3 (2%)
	IPP (indeterminate sentence for public protection).....	0 (0%)
	Life	0 (0%)
	Not currently serving a sentence	123 (74%)

First day in this prison

2.1	When you arrived at this prison, how long did you spend in reception?			
	Less than 2 hours.....	55	(33%)	
	2 hours or more.....	94	(56%)	
	Don't remember.....	20	(12%)	
2.2	When you were searched in reception, was this done in a respectful way?			
	Yes.....	124	(73%)	
	No.....	31	(18%)	
	Don't remember.....	12	(7%)	
	Was not searched in reception.....	2	(1%)	
2.3	Overall, how were you treated in reception?			
	Very well.....	31	(18%)	
	Quite well.....	92	(55%)	
	Quite badly.....	23	(14%)	
	Very badly.....	14	(8%)	
	Don't remember.....	8	(5%)	
2.4	When you first arrived here, did you have any of these problems?			
		Yes, and staff helped	Yes, but staff didn't help	Didn't have this problem
	Feeling depressed	34 (22%)	65 (42%)	57 (37%)
	Feeling suicidal	27 (20%)	28 (20%)	83 (60%)
	Needing protection from other prisoners	14 (11%)	11 (8%)	105 (81%)
2.5	When you first arrived here, were you able to talk to a member of staff in private about any problems you had?			
	Yes.....	42	(26%)	
	No.....	67	(42%)	
	Didn't have any problems when I first arrived.....	51	(32%)	
2.6	Did you see someone from health care in reception?			
	Yes.....	128	(78%)	
	No.....	31	(19%)	
	Don't remember.....	5	(3%)	

First night and induction

3.1 Before you were locked up on your first night here, were you offered any of these things?

	Yes	No	Don't remember
Nicotine replacement (including vapes)	142 (86%)	21 (13%)	3 (2%)
Toiletries	93 (58%)	63 (39%)	4 (3%)
A shower	20 (13%)	134 (84%)	5 (3%)
A free phone call	36 (23%)	119 (75%)	4 (3%)
Something to eat	133 (83%)	26 (16%)	2 (1%)
The chance to talk to a Listener or Samaritans	31 (19%)	116 (72%)	14 (9%)
Support from another prisoner (e.g. Insider or prisoner rep)	53 (33%)	97 (61%)	9 (6%)

3.2 On your first night in this prison, how clean or dirty was your cell?

Very clean	7 (4%)
Quite clean	31 (19%)
Quite dirty	43 (26%)
Very dirty	77 (46%)
Don't remember	8 (5%)

3.3 Did you feel safe on your first night here?

Yes	100 (61%)
No	53 (32%)
Don't remember	12 (7%)

3.4 Did you have numbers put on your PIN phone within 24 hours?

Yes	52 (31%)
No	106 (63%)
Don't remember	9 (5%)

3.5 In your first few days here, did you get these things?

	Yes	No	Don't remember
Items from the prison shop/canteen	37 (23%)	124 (76%)	3 (2%)
Access to clean clothing that fitted you	41 (25%)	119 (73%)	4 (2%)
PIN phone credit	109 (66%)	53 (32%)	4 (2%)
Your personal property	74 (45%)	86 (52%)	5 (3%)

3.6 Did your induction cover everything you needed to know about this prison?

Yes	49 (29%)
No	80 (47%)
Haven't had an induction	40 (24%)

On the wing

4.1 Are you in a cell on your own?

Yes	22 (13%)
No, I'm in a shared cell or dormitory	148 (87%)

- 4.2 Is your cell call bell normally answered within 5 minutes?**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Yes | 45 (27%) |
| No..... | 105 (63%) |
| Don't know..... | 16 (10%) |
| Don't have a cell call bell | 1 (1%) |
- 4.3 Please answer these questions about the wing or houseblock you are currently living on:**
- | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|--|----------|-----------|------------|
| Do you normally have enough clean clothing that fits you? | 78 (47%) | 87 (52%) | 2 (1%) |
| Can you have a shower every day if you want one? | 65 (39%) | 98 (59%) | 3 (2%) |
| Can you get clean bedding every week if you want it? | 96 (57%) | 59 (35%) | 12 (7%) |
| Can you get cell cleaning materials every week if you want them? | 94 (57%) | 56 (34%) | 16 (10%) |
| Can you get your stored property promptly, if you need it? | 21 (13%) | 104 (63%) | 41 (25%) |
- 4.4 Is it normally quiet enough on the wing or houseblock for you to relax:**
- | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|
| During the day? | 81 (51%) | 78 (49%) |
| At night? | 105 (65%) | 56 (35%) |
- 4.5 Normally, how clean or dirty are these communal areas of your wing or houseblock?**
- | | Very clean | Quite clean | Quite dirty | Very dirty |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Landings and stairs | 52 (31%) | 96 (57%) | 16 (10%) | 4 (2%) |
| Association areas | 48 (29%) | 95 (58%) | 14 (9%) | 6 (4%) |
| Servery | 57 (35%) | 90 (55%) | 11 (7%) | 5 (3%) |
| Showers | 31 (19%) | 64 (39%) | 50 (30%) | 20 (12%) |
| Exercise yard | 29 (18%) | 76 (47%) | 44 (27%) | 12 (7%) |
- 4.6 If you have been on an ACCT in this prison, did you feel cared for by staff?**
- | | |
|---|-----------|
| Yes | 32 (20%) |
| No..... | 27 (17%) |
| Haven't been on an ACCT in this prison..... | 101 (63%) |
- 4.7 How easy or difficult is it for you to speak to a Listener, if you need to?**
- | | |
|---|----------|
| Very easy | 31 (19%) |
| Quite easy | 31 (19%) |
| Quite difficult..... | 24 (14%) |
| Very difficult..... | 25 (15%) |
| Don't know..... | 53 (32%) |
| There are no Listeners at this prison | 2 (1%) |

Food and canteen

- 5.1 What is the quality of food like in this prison?**
- | | |
|-----------------|----------|
| Very good | 9 (5%) |
| Quite good..... | 45 (27%) |
| Quite bad..... | 62 (38%) |
| Very bad..... | 48 (29%) |

5.2 Do you get enough to eat at mealtimes?

Always	13 (8%)
Most of the time	23 (14%)
Some of the time	53 (32%)
Never	79 (47%)

5.3 Does the shop/canteen sell the things that you need?

Yes	95 (58%)
No	52 (32%)
Don't know	18 (11%)

5.4 Can you use catalogues/other providers to buy the things you need?

Yes	95 (58%)
No	37 (22%)
Don't know	33 (20%)

Relationships with staff

6.1 Do most staff here treat you with respect?

Yes	103 (64%)
No	59 (36%)

6.2 Are there any staff here you could turn to if you had a problem?

Yes	104 (64%)
No	58 (36%)

6.3 In the last week, has any member of staff talked to you about how you are getting on?

Yes	63 (38%)
No	102 (62%)

6.4 How helpful is your named officer (key worker)?

Very helpful	26 (16%)
Quite helpful	29 (18%)
Not very helpful	21 (13%)
Not at all helpful	29 (18%)
Don't have a named officer (key worker)	57 (35%)

6.5 Are prisoners here consulted about things like food, canteen or wing issues?

Yes, and things sometimes change	19 (12%)
Yes, but things don't change	33 (20%)
No	68 (41%)
Don't know	45 (27%)

6.6 If you want to, can you talk to managers, governors or directors in this prison?

Yes	24 (15%)
No	85 (52%)
Don't know	54 (33%)

6.7 If you have shared a problem with a manager, governor or director, did they try to help you?

Yes	19 (12%)
No	54 (33%)
Haven't shared a problem	90 (55%)

Faith

- 7.1 Have you spoken to the Chaplaincy team in this prison?**
 Yes 110 (67%)
 No..... 55 (33%)
- 7.2 Are you able to speak to the Chaplaincy team in private, if you want to?**
 Yes 89 (54%)
 No..... 17 (10%)
 Don't know..... 60 (36%)
- 7.3 What is your religion?**
 No religion 79 (48%) Islam 11 (7%)
 Christianity 59 (36%) Sikhism 1 (1%)
 Buddhism 5 (3%) Paganism..... 1 (1%)
 Hinduism 0 (0%) Rastafarianism..... 1 (1%)
 Judaism 1 (1%) Other..... 7 (4%)
- 7.4 Are you able to go to religious services, if you want to?**
 Yes 62 (38%)
 No..... 7 (4%)
 Don't know..... 17 (10%)
 Not applicable (no religion)..... 79 (48%)
- 7.5 Are your religious beliefs respected here?**
 Yes 40 (25%)
 No..... 18 (11%)
 Don't know..... 26 (16%)
 Not applicable (no religion)..... 79 (48%)

Contact with family and friends

- 8.1 How often have you been able to see your family and friends in the last month:**
- | | Every week | Two or three times | Once | Not at all | Not applicable to me |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------|------------|----------------------|
| In person (prison visit)? | 18 (11%) | 33 (21%) | 31 (19%) | 56 (35%) | 22 (14%) |
| Using video calling? | 5 (4%) | 8 (6%) | 13 (10%) | 63 (51%) | 35 (28%) |
- 8.2 Do visits usually start and finish on time?**
 Yes 31 (19%)
 No..... 62 (38%)
 Don't know..... 48 (29%)
 Not applicable to me..... 23 (14%)
- 8.3 Are your visitors usually treated respectfully by staff?**
 All of the time..... 24 (15%)
 Most of the time 40 (25%)
 Some of the time 29 (18%)
 Never..... 13 (8%)
 Not applicable to me..... 54 (34%)

8.4	How easy or difficult is it for your family and friends to get here?		
	Very easy	15 (9%)	
	Quite easy	44 (27%)	
	Quite difficult.....	36 (22%)	
	Very difficult.....	26 (16%)	
	Don't know.....	23 (14%)	
	Not applicable to me.....	19 (12%)	
8.5	Have staff here encouraged you to keep in touch with your family and friends?		
	Yes	55 (33%)	
	No.....	110 (67%)	
8.6	Have you had any problems with sending or receiving these things?		
		Yes	No
	Emails	76 (52%)	70 (48%)
	Letters	85 (57%)	63 (43%)
	Parcels	60 (45%)	74 (55%)
8.7	Are you able to use a phone every day (if you have credit)?		
	Yes	155 (94%)	
	No.....	10 (6%)	

Time out of cell

9.1	Do you know what the unlock and lock-up times are supposed to be here (or roll check times if you are in an open prison)?				
	Yes, and these times are usually kept to	53 (33%)			
	Yes, but these times are not usually kept to	62 (38%)			
	No.....	47 (29%)			
9.2	How long do you usually spend out of your cell each day?				
		Less than 2 hours	2-6 hours	6-10 hours	10 hours or more
	Monday - Fridays	101 (62%)	38 (23%)	11 (7%)	3 (2%)
	Saturday - Sundays	121 (82%)	15 (10%)	4 (3%)	0 (0%)
9.3	How many times in a normal week are you able to do these things?				
		None	1 or 2	3-5	More than 5
	Complete domestic tasks	41 (28%)	52 (35%)	29 (20%)	14 (10%)
	Get association	26 (17%)	24 (16%)	49 (32%)	42 (27%)
	Exercise outside	9 (6%)	20 (13%)	38 (25%)	83 (54%)
	Go to the gym or play sports	57 (36%)	33 (21%)	55 (34%)	9 (6%)
9.4	At the weekend, are you able to do these things?				
		Yes	No		
	Complete domestic tasks	56 (39%)	86 (61%)		
	Get association	79 (56%)	61 (44%)		
	Exercise outside	138 (90%)	15 (10%)		
	Go to the gym or play sports	31 (20%)	123 (80%)		

9.5	How many times in a normal week are you able to do these things?	Never	Less than once a week	About once a week	Twice a week or more
	Visit the library	53 (35%)	41 (27%)	54 (36%)	3 (2%)
	Borrow library items kept on the wing	76 (52%)	23 (16%)	43 (30%)	3 (2%)
	Get things from the library delivered to the wing	76 (52%)	22 (15%)	41 (28%)	7 (5%)

9.6	Does the library have a wide enough range of materials to meet your needs?	
	Yes	58 (37%)
	No.....	40 (26%)
	Don't use the library.....	58 (37%)

Applications, complaints and legal rights

10.1	Is it easy for you to make an application?	
	Yes	81 (50%)
	No.....	44 (27%)
	Don't know.....	38 (23%)

10.2	If you have made any applications here, are they usually dealt with:	Yes	No	Not made any applications
	Fairly?	44 (29%)	64 (42%)	43 (28%)
	Within 7 days?	40 (27%)	64 (44%)	43 (29%)

10.3	Is it easy for you to make a complaint?	
	Yes	80 (50%)
	No.....	34 (21%)
	Don't know.....	47 (29%)

10.4	If you have made any complaints here, are they usually dealt with:	Yes	No	Not made any complaints
	Fairly?	33 (22%)	49 (32%)	71 (46%)
	Within 7 days?	26 (17%)	52 (35%)	71 (48%)

10.5	Have you ever been prevented from making a complaint here when you wanted to?	
	Yes	34 (22%)
	No.....	65 (42%)
	Not wanted or needed to make a complaint	56 (36%)

10.6	Do you know how to contact these organisations?	Yes	No	Don't know who they are
	Independent Prisoner Complaint Investigations	41 (26%)	71 (44%)	48 (30%)
	Independent Monitoring Board (IMB)	50 (33%)	62 (41%)	41 (27%)

10.7	In this prison, is it easy or difficult for you to do these things?	Easy	Difficult	Don't know	Don't need this
	Communicate with your solicitor or legal representative	53 (33%)	71 (44%)	31 (19%)	5 (3%)
	Attend legal visits	76 (49%)	38 (25%)	38 (25%)	3 (2%)

10.8 If staff here have ever opened letters from your solicitor or legal representative when you were not present, were you told why?

Yes	25 (16%)
No.....	71 (45%)
Not had any legal letters opened.....	61 (39%)

Health care

11.1 Since arriving in this prison have you had any delays getting these things?

	Yes	No	Not applicable
Your medication	99 (62%)	31 (19%)	29 (18%)
Your outside medical appointments	50 (33%)	43 (28%)	60 (39%)
Your agreed social care package	49 (33%)	31 (21%)	70 (47%)

11.2 How easy or difficult is it to see these people?

	Very easy	Quite easy	Quite difficult	Very difficult	Don't know
Doctor	7 (4%)	25 (16%)	41 (26%)	67 (42%)	18 (11%)
Nurse	13 (8%)	57 (36%)	38 (24%)	34 (21%)	17 (11%)
Dentist	3 (2%)	9 (6%)	27 (17%)	76 (49%)	41 (26%)
Pharmacist	8 (5%)	30 (19%)	37 (24%)	48 (31%)	33 (21%)
Mental health worker	11 (7%)	39 (25%)	37 (24%)	39 (25%)	30 (19%)
Substance misuse worker	17 (11%)	40 (26%)	23 (15%)	19 (13%)	53 (35%)

11.3 What do you think of the quality of the health service from these people?

	Very good	Quite good	Quite bad	Very bad	Don't know
Doctor	21 (13%)	30 (19%)	30 (19%)	37 (24%)	38 (24%)
Nurse	20 (13%)	43 (27%)	35 (22%)	28 (18%)	32 (20%)
Dentist	10 (6%)	15 (10%)	23 (15%)	36 (23%)	71 (46%)
Pharmacist	11 (7%)	29 (18%)	26 (17%)	33 (21%)	58 (37%)
Mental health worker	19 (12%)	38 (25%)	29 (19%)	20 (13%)	49 (32%)
Substance misuse worker	20 (13%)	32 (21%)	17 (11%)	12 (8%)	71 (47%)

11.4 What do you think of the overall quality of the health services here?

Very good	16 (10%)
Quite good.....	31 (19%)
Quite bad.....	39 (25%)
Very bad	50 (31%)
Don't know.....	23 (14%)

11.5 If you are due to be released in the next month, are you confident there are adequate plans to continue your health care?

Yes	15 (9%)
No.....	19 (12%)
Don't know.....	14 (9%)
Not due to be released in the next month/no healthcare needs	114 (70%)

11.6	Are you able to lead a healthy lifestyle here (in relation to your physical, mental, dietary needs, emotional and social well-being)?	
	All the time.....	10 (6%)
	Most of the time	43 (27%)
	Some of the time	57 (36%)
	Never.....	49 (31%)

Other support needs

12.1	Do you consider yourself to have a disability (long-term physical, mental or learning needs that affect your day-to-day life)?	
	Yes	90 (57%)
	No.....	67 (43%)
12.2	If you have a disability, are you getting the support you need in this prison?	
	Yes	19 (13%)
	No.....	63 (42%)
	Don't have a disability.....	67 (45%)
12.3	Do you have any mental health problems?	
	Yes	116 (74%)
	No.....	41 (26%)
12.4	Have you been helped with your mental health problems in this prison?	
	Yes	36 (23%)
	No.....	79 (51%)
	Don't have a mental health problem	41 (26%)
12.5	Has your mental health got better or worse since arriving at this prison?	
	Better.....	10 (7%)
	Worse	94 (61%)
	No difference	49 (32%)

Alcohol and drugs

13.1	Do you have a drug or alcohol problem?	
	Yes	43 (27%)
	No.....	116 (73%)
13.2	If you have told staff about your drug or alcohol problem, have you received help to manage it?	
	Yes	19 (12%)
	No.....	19 (12%)
	Have not told staff	5 (3%)
	Don't have a drug or alcohol problem.....	116 (73%)
13.3	If you have developed a drug or alcohol problem in this prison (including medication not prescribed to you), have you received help to manage it?	
	Yes	7 (4%)
	No.....	18 (11%)
	Have not developed a drug or alcohol problem in this prison...	134 (84%)

13.4 If you are due to be released in the next month, do you know who to contact for support with your drug or alcohol problem when you leave this prison?

Yes	9 (6%)
No.....	4 (2%)
Don't have a drug or alcohol problem.....	116 (72%)
Not being released in the next month.....	33 (20%)

13.5 In this prison, is it easy or difficult to get these things?

	Very easy	Quite easy	Quite difficult	Very difficult	Don't know
Illicit drugs	38 (24%)	16 (10%)	14 (9%)	11 (7%)	80 (50%)
Alcohol	20 (13%)	12 (8%)	18 (12%)	17 (11%)	88 (57%)
Medication not prescribed to you	35 (23%)	17 (11%)	10 (6%)	15 (10%)	78 (50%)

Safety

14.1 Have you ever felt unsafe here?

Yes	88 (55%)
No.....	72 (45%)

14.2 Do you feel unsafe now?

Yes	43 (28%)
No.....	113 (72%)

14.3 Would you report it if you were being bullied/victimised in this prison by:

	Yes	No	Don't know
Other prisoners?	38 (24%)	84 (53%)	37 (23%)
Staff?	54 (34%)	67 (43%)	36 (23%)

14.4 Have you been bullied/victimised in this prison by:

	Yes	No
Other prisoners?	61 (37%)	102 (63%)
Staff?	60 (38%)	99 (62%)

14.5 If yes, which of these types of bullying/victimisation from other prisoners or staff did you experience?

	By prisoners	By staff
Verbal abuse	43 (26%)	47 (30%)
Threats or intimidation	40 (25%)	40 (25%)
Physical assault	23 (14%)	18 (11%)
Sexual assault	7 (4%)	10 (6%)
Theft of canteen or property	33 (20%)	22 (14%)
Other bullying/victimisation	25 (15%)	34 (21%)

Behaviour management

15.1 Does this prison:

	Yes	No	Don't know
Reward good behaviour fairly?	25 (16%)	84 (55%)	45 (29%)
Deal with bad behaviour fairly?	29 (19%)	61 (40%)	63 (41%)

15.2	Are there opportunities and rewards to motivate people in this prison?			
	Yes	26	(16%)	
	No.....	83	(53%)	
	Don't know.....	49	(31%)	
15.3	Do these opportunities and rewards motivate you to behave well?			
	Yes	24	(32%)	
	No.....	3	(4%)	
	Do not know what opportunities and rewards there are	49	(64%)	
15.4	Do you think the culture in this prison encourages prisoners to behave well?			
	Yes	22	(14%)	
	No.....	79	(50%)	
	Don't know.....	58	(36%)	
15.5	If you have been restrained by staff in this prison in the last 6 months, did anyone come and talk to you about it afterwards?			
	Yes	10	(6%)	
	No.....	36	(23%)	
	Don't remember.....	6	(4%)	
	Not been restrained here in the last 6 months.....	108	(68%)	
15.6	If you have spent one or more nights in the segregation unit in this prison in the last 6 months:			
		Yes	No	Not been in segregation
	Were you treated well by segregation staff?	19 (13%)	14 (9%)	117 (78%)
	Could you shower every day?	14 (9%)	19 (13%)	117 (78%)
	Could you go outside for exercise every day?	20 (14%)	11 (7%)	117 (79%)
	Could you use the phone every day (if you had credit)?	16 (11%)	16 (11%)	117 (79%)

Education, skills and work

16.1	Have you been supported with reading needs in this prison (this could include education or wing staff, peer support or anyone else)?			
	Yes	33	(21%)	
	No.....	47	(30%)	
	Not needed support with reading needs.....	76	(49%)	
16.2	Do you have any learning difficulties (dyslexia or any other conditions that affect your learning)?			
	Yes	50	(32%)	
	No.....	108	(68%)	
16.3	Have you received help and support from education staff for your learning difficulties?			
	Yes	19	(12%)	
	No.....	31	(20%)	
	Do not have learning difficulties	108	(68%)	

- 16.4 If you have done any of these activities in this prison, do you think they will help you when you are released?**
- | | Yes, will help | No, won't help | Not done this |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Education | 54 (38%) | 31 (22%) | 58 (41%) |
| Vocational or skills training | 43 (31%) | 29 (21%) | 68 (49%) |
| Prison job | 46 (31%) | 51 (34%) | 51 (34%) |
| Work outside of the prison | 27 (20%) | 27 (20%) | 81 (60%) |
- 16.5 Has the prison allocated you to the education, training or work that will help you when you are released?**
- Yes 38 (25%)
- No..... 74 (48%)
- Not applicable..... 42 (27%)
- 16.6 Do wing staff encourage you to go to education, training or work?**
- Yes 49 (31%)
- No..... 82 (52%)
- Not applicable..... 26 (17%)

Sentence plan

- 17.1 Do you have a sentence plan?**
- Yes 12 (7%)
- No..... 30 (18%)
- Not sentenced 123 (75%)
- 17.2 Please answer the following questions about your sentence plan:**
- | | Yes | No | Don't know my objectives or targets |
|---|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| Do you understand what you need to do to achieve the objectives or targets? | 9 (75%) | 1 (8%) | 2 (17%) |
| Are any staff here supporting you to achieve the objectives or targets? | 5 (42%) | 5 (42%) | 2 (17%) |
| Have you been involved in setting the objectives or targets? | 3 (25%) | 7 (58%) | 2 (17%) |

Returning to the community

- 18.1 Do you expect to be released in the next 3 months?**
- Yes 54 (35%)
- No..... 45 (29%)
- Don't know..... 55 (36%)
- 18.2 How close is this prison to your home area or the address you will be released to?**
- Very near..... 5 (9%)
- Quite near..... 20 (37%)
- Quite far..... 20 (37%)
- Very far..... 9 (17%)

18.3	Is anybody helping you to get ready for your release (people like Prison or Community Offender Managers)?			
	Yes	21	(40%)	
	No.....	32	(60%)	
18.4	Are you getting help to sort out these things for when you are released?			
		Yes, I'm getting help with this	No, but I need help with this	No, and I don't need help with this
	Finding accommodation	11 (20%)	25 (46%)	18 (33%)
	Getting employment	8 (15%)	22 (42%)	23 (43%)
	Sorting out benefits	12 (23%)	24 (46%)	16 (31%)
	Finances and debt	11 (22%)	21 (41%)	19 (37%)
	Opening a bank account	7 (14%)	18 (35%)	26 (51%)
	Getting photo ID	8 (15%)	24 (45%)	21 (40%)

More about you

19.1	Do you have children under the age of 18?			
	Yes	81	(52%)	
	No.....	76	(48%)	
19.2	Are you a UK/British citizen?			
	Yes	147	(92%)	
	No.....	12	(8%)	
19.3	Have you ever been in local authority care (have you lived with foster parents or in a children's home, or had a social worker, while you were under 18 years old)?			
	Yes	41	(26%)	
	No.....	116	(74%)	
19.4	Have you ever been in the armed services (the army, navy or air force)?			
	Yes	15	(9%)	
	No.....	143	(91%)	
19.5	What is your gender?			
	Male	157	(98%)	
	Female	1	(1%)	
	Non-binary	1	(1%)	
	Other	1	(1%)	
19.6	Do you identify as transgender or trans?			
	Yes	1	(1%)	
	No.....	155	(99%)	
19.7	How would you describe your sexual orientation?			
	Straight/heterosexual	152	(95%)	
	Gay/lesbian/homosexual	4	(3%)	
	Bisexual.....	3	(2%)	
	Other	1	(1%)	

Final questions about this prison

20.1 Do you think your experiences in this prison have made you more or less likely to offend in the future?

More likely to offend	19 (12%)
Less likely to offend.....	74 (47%)
Made no difference.....	63 (40%)